Lenovo ThinkPad T430s Motherboard Replacement

How to replace the motherboard in the Lenovo ThinkPad T430s.

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INTRODUCTION

This guide explains how to replace the motherboard in a Lenovo ThinkPad T430s. Replacing the motherboard requires thorough disassembly of the bottom of the ThinkPad and will take around two hours to complete.

The motherboard connects the components of the ThinkPad and allows them to communicate. If the motherboard breaks, it can cause your ThinkPad to shut off suddenly, fail to boot, or display the blue screen of death.

If you experience these symptoms, click this link to access the troubleshooting guide for the ThinkPad T430s. This will help you determine if the motherboard is at fault.

TOOLS:

- Phillips #0 Screwdriver (1)
- Phillips #1 Screwdriver (1)
- Spudger (1)
Step 1 — Battery

- Flip your ThinkPad on its back.
- In the bottom left corner of your ThinkPad, slide the lever to the left. Hold the lever there.
- Use your other hand to lift the battery up by prying the notch to the left of the lever.
- Tilt the battery up and remove it from the ThinkPad.

Step 2 — RAM Stick

- With the Phillips #0 screwdriver, loosen the two 30 mm screws holding down the RAM stick plate.
- Pry up the plate and set it aside.
Step 3

- Use the pointy end of the spudger to bend the bars holding the RAM stick in place.
- Lift the RAM stick up and out of the stick holder.

Step 4 — Hard Drive

- Unscrew the 40 mm screw with the Phillips head #1 screwdriver.
Step 5

- Pull the hard drive out with the black ribbon attached to it.

Step 6 — Motherboard

- Flip your ThinkPad over so the back faces up.
- With the Phillips #0 screwdriver, remove the seven 50 mm screws on the outer edge of the case.
- Remove the two 70 mm screws in the upper corners of the case.
- Remove the five 50 mm screws in the battery compartment.
Step 7

- In the RAM compartment, pry the black, white, and grey wires up from the Wi-Fi card with the pointy end of the spudger.
- Remove the 30 mm screw holding down the Wi-Fi card with the Phillips #0 screwdriver.
- Pull out the Wi-Fi card.
- Remove the 60 mm and 30 mm screws in the RAM stick compartment.

Step 8

- Remove the 50 mm and 30 mm screws in the hard drive compartment.
Step 9

- Flip the ThinkPad right side up and open the lid.

- Wedge the flat end of the spudger between the keyboard and the palm rest. Push the keyboard away from you until it pops out.

- Lift the keyboard from the palm rest to expose the ribbon connecting the keyboard to the motherboard.

- Pry the keyboard ribbon up from the motherboard with the flat end of the spudger.

- Set the keyboard aside.
Step 10

- Remove the two 50 mm screws from the case covering the disk drive.
- Thread the wires that come from the RAM compartment up through the hole in the motherboard. Unwind them from the computer case.
- Wedge the flat end of the spudger in between the palm rest and the bottom case. Unsnap the edges of the palm rest and case until they disconnect.
- Lift the palm rest up from the motherboard.

Step 11

- Pull the red, blue, and white wires in the left corner away from the motherboard.
- Peel the snap securing the ribbon with the pointy end of the spudger.
- Pull the ribbon back towards you.
Step 12

- Rotate the ThinkPad so the back side faces you.
- With the Phillips #1 screwdriver, unscrew the two 70 mm screws from the corners.
- Lift the screen and pull it out of the hinges. Set the screen down behind the rest of the ThinkPad.

Step 13

- With the pointy end of the spudger, lift the plastic snap holding down the SN4 LVDS cable. Pull the cable out of the clasp towards you.
- Pry the SN4 LED cable out of where it connects to the motherboard.
- Set the display aside.
Step 14

- With the pointy end of the spudger, lift the plastic snap securing the ribbon at the front of the ThinkPad.

- Pull the ribbon out of the clasp towards you.

Step 15

- Unscrew the 90 mm screw, five 50 mm screws, and four 30 mm screws on the motherboard using a Phillips #0 screwdriver.

- When you remove the screws, the small motherboard stick in the top right corner will pop out of the case. Pull it out.

- Lift the motherboard out of the case.
Step 16

- Flip the motherboard over so the back faces up.
- Loosen the four screws securing the heat sink to the motherboard. The silver metal rectangle on the front of the motherboard will fall off. Set it aside.
- Lift the fan and heat sink away from the motherboard.

To reassemble your device, follow these instructions in reverse order.