Lenovo Thinkpad Keyboard Cleaning

Keyboard cleaning after liquid spill for Thinkpad T450, including general principles which may be applicable to various other models and brands of laptop.

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INTRODUCTION

Beverage spillage on a keyboard can result in some keys becoming unreliable. Replacing the keyboard is often the best solution, and is typically inexpensive. If replacing the keyboard, verify that the correct model is specified. Ensuring that the new keyboard is compatible and is the correct language will minimize undesired frustration!

Another option, however, is to repair the damaged keyboard. If a replacement is expensive or hard to find, or if only a few keys are affected, it may be worth the time to clean the keys, which is often the problem when a keyboard has had liquid spilled on it.

The principles described below are applicable to other makes and models of laptops that have similar low profile keys. Details may vary, such as whether you should first disengage the top or the bottom of a key cap or the butterfly mechanism.

**Before attempting to repair frequently-used keys, try removing a key cap from a key you rarely use. Examine it closely to establish any differences from the ones described here.**

**TOOLS:**

- iFixit prying tool (1)
- Spudger (1)
- Tweezers (1)
- Dust Blower (1)
Step 1 — Removing the keyboard

Unfortunately, pictures of the removal were not taken, but there are several YouTube videos demonstrating the process.

- Remove the battery, then remove two rubber bungs which are then visible in the battery compartment, their surfaces flush with the battery compartment roof.

- Using two notches to gain purchase, slide the inter-key sheet upwards, revealing 6 small screws.

- Remove these screws.

- Now carefully lift the top of the keyboard and angle it towards you, revealing its two ribbon cables.

- Gently lift the locking tabs on the ribbon cables and withdraw the ribbons. You can now remove the keyboard.

On different laptops there are several methods of removing the keyboard. In some, you only need to release tabs along the top. Others are retained by screws under a bezel between the keyboard and the screen or accessed from the underside of the laptop.
Step 2 — Removing a key cap

- Insert an opening tool beneath one of the top corners of the key you wish to remove and angle it upwads until you feel it unclip.

- Repeat at the other top corner.

- You should now be able to lift the key cap off, moving it slightly in the direction of its lower edge.

- On the underside of the key cap, notice the different sort of clips at the top and bottom of the key. The top ones are designed to push on or pull off but the bottom ones push on only. For this reason you must remove the key cap by first lifting the top corners, not the bottom, and re-engage the top clips first on replacing it.
Step 3 — Removing the butterfly mechanism

- The butterfly mechanism has two pegs at the top and two at the bottom, which are retained under 4 metal clips.
- Disengage one of the top pegs by gently pushing it up and out of its clip.
- Repeat with the other top peg. Take care as it may take flight as the second peg is released.

Step 4 — Cleaning the key cap well

In the key cap well you will see the silicone rubber snap-action key switch actuator. When depressed, this brings two contacts beneath it together. This is glued in place and you will probably tear it if you try to remove it.
First of all, blow out the dust and loose dirt. Then clean out the well with isopropyl alcohol and an old
toothbrush. Pay particular attention to the metallic area around the silicone. Allow it to dry.

**Step 5 — Replacing the butterfly mechanism and key cap**

- To replace the butterfly mechanism, first verify that you are holding it the right way round and the right way up.

- Locate the bottom pegs in their clips and then, holding it in position with a finger, press each of the top two pegs into their clips.

- To replace the key cap, carefully place it accurately in position and first press the top corners in order to engage the top clips. Then press the bottom corners to engage the bottom clips.

- Check that the key cap is level (all four clips engaged) and that it moves freely up and down.

To reassemble your device, follow these instructions in reverse order.